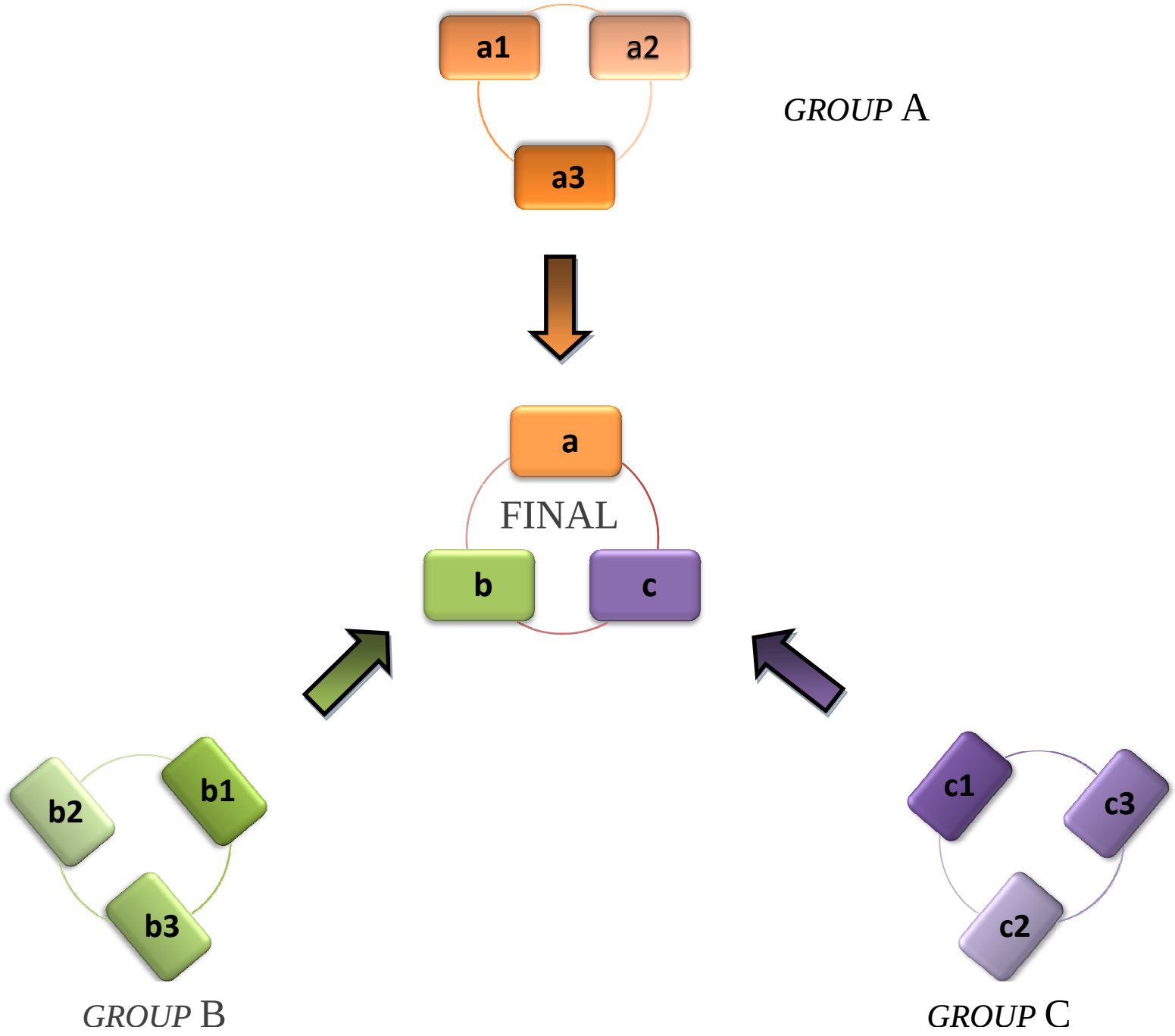STANDARD 9