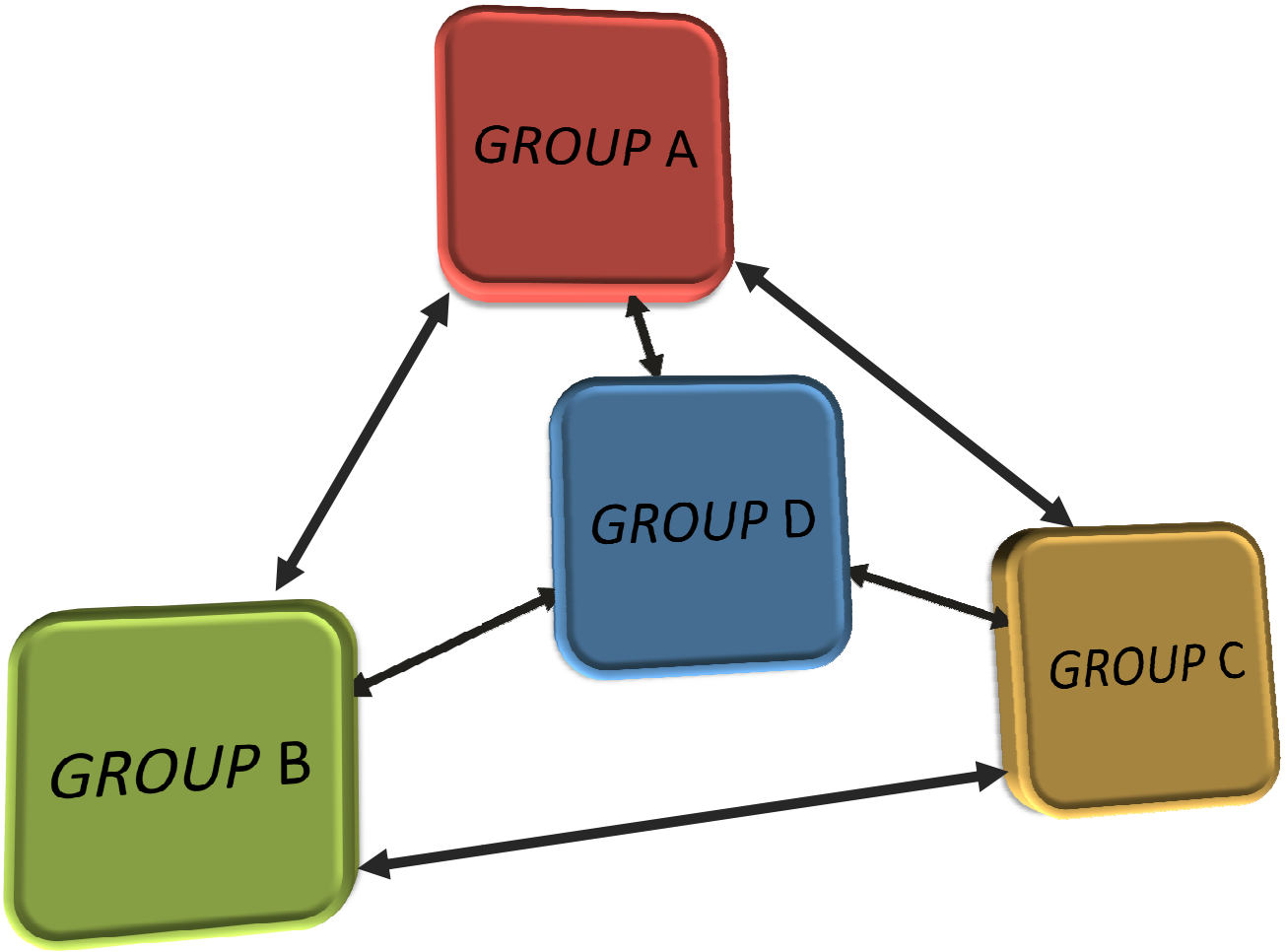STANDARD 4